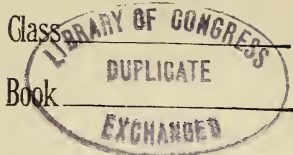


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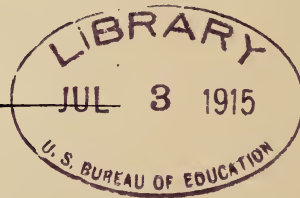
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CHILDREN will easily learn the Greek Alphabet if the words in this book be carefully pronounced, translated, and spelled by them. The vowels are like those in the Latin Alphabet; and care should be taken to avoid pronouncing them-as they are sounded in many English words.

A, α , has the sound of *ah* in *dahlia*.

H, η , and E, ϵ , have the sound of *ai* in *air*.

I, ι , has the sound of *ee* in *see*.

Ω , ω , and O, have the sound of *o* in *no*.

Υ , υ , has the sound of *oo* in *root*.

The only difference between H, η , and E, ϵ , and between Ω , ω , and O, is in time.

Children should be thoroughly exercised upon the words associated with the pictures, before they are required to pronounce and translate them without the pictures.

The pronunciation of the Greek words is written in *italics* under them.

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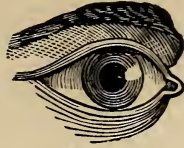
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(an eye.)

$\omega = o$ (long).

Omega has always the sound
of o (in *no*).

$\acute{\omega}\psi$
(ops.)

$\psi = ps.$

(psi.)
(pronounced *psee*.)



(an egg.)

$o = o$ (short).

Omicron has the same sound as
 ω (o in *no*), but is shorter in time.

$\acute{o}\acute{o}\nu$
(o-on.)

$\nu = n.$

(nu.)
(pronounced *noo*.)



(a dog.)

$\kappa = k.$

Kappa.

$\kappa\acute{\upsilon}\omega\nu$
(koo-on.)

$\upsilon = u.$

Upsilon has the sound of *oo* in *root*.



(a hog.)

$\sigma\upsilon\varsigma$
 $\sigma = \text{S}$ (when not final). (soos.)

$\varsigma = \text{S}$ (final).

(Sigma never has the sound of z.)

Sigma.

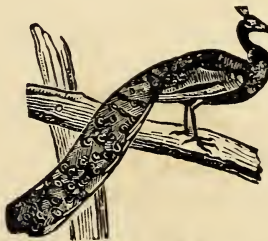


(a cow.)

$\beta\omicron\upsilon\varsigma$
 $\beta = \text{b}$ (booce.)

$\omicron\upsilon$ in this word is
 a diphthong,
 and has the sound of oo in root.

Beta, (baita).



(a peacock.)

$\tau\alpha\omega\varsigma$
 $\tau = \text{t}$. (tah-occe.)

$\alpha = \text{a}$.

Tau.

Alpha has the sound of ah in
 dahlia.

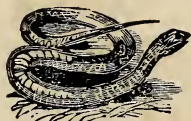


(a ship.)

ναυς

(nauce.)

ς has always the sound of *s* in *see*.



(a snake.)

ὄφις

(o-peece.)

φ = ph.

Phi (*ph*ee).

ι = i.

Iota has the sound of *ee* in *see*.



(a goose.)

χην

(chain.)

χ = ch (hard).

Chi (*chee*) has a rougher guttural sound than *k*.

η = e (long).

Eta (*aita*) has the sound of *ai* in *air*.



(a mouse.)

$\mu\upsilon\varsigma$
(mooce.)

$\mu = m.$

Mu (moo).



(a bird.)

$\rho\omicron\nu\acute{\iota}\varsigma$
(or-ncece.)

$\rho = r.$

Rho



(a root.)

$\rho\acute{\iota}\zeta\alpha$

ϵ (the spiritus asper, or rough breathing) accompanies ρ when it begins a word.

(rhee-za.)

$\zeta = z.$

Zeta (zaita).



(a circle.)

κύκλος

(kook-los.)

Κ = k.

Kappa.

λ = l.

Lambda.



(a cup.)

κύλιξ

(koo-leex.)

Κ = k.

Kappa.

Ξ = x.

Xi.



(a fish.)

ιχθύς

(eech-thoos.)

Θ = th.

Theta.



(a tree.)

δένδρον

δ = d.

(dain-drone.)

ε = e (short).

Delta (dail-tah).

Epsilon (aips-ee-lone).



(a foot.)

πούς

π = p.

(pooce.)

Pi (pee).



(a goat.)

τράγος

γ = g (hard).

(trah-goce.)

Gamma never has the soft
sound of *g* (in *gem*).



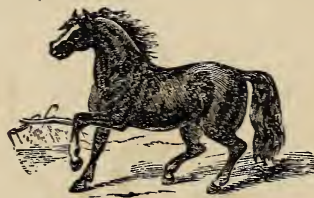
(a beast.)

θηρίον

(thair-ee-on.)

θ = th.

Theta (thai-tah).



(a horse.)

ἵππος

ϣ = h (aspirate). (heep-poce.)

(Spiritus asper, or rough breathing.)



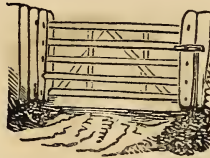
(a star.)

ἀστρον

ρ = h (mute). (ahs-trone.)

(Spiritus lenis, or soft breathing.)

In Greek, when a vowel begins a word, it takes either the ρ (spiritus lenis) or, the ϣ (spiritus asper) before it.



(a gate.)

πύλη

(poo-lai.)

Π = p.

Pi (pee).



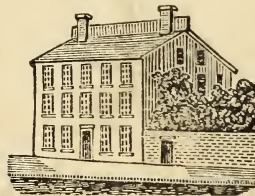
(a book.)

βίβλος

(bee-bloce.)

Β = b.

Beta (baitah).

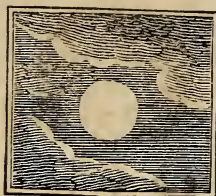


(the house.)

ὁ δόμος

(ho domos.)

ὁ (ho) is the article (*the*), when the noun to which it belongs is masculine.



(the moon.)

ἡ σελήνη

(hai sai-lai-nai.)

ἡ (hai) is the article (*the*), when the noun to which it belongs is feminine.

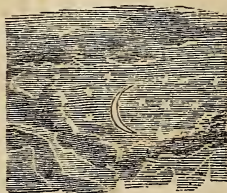


(the leaf.)

τὸ φύλλον

(to phool-lon.)

τὸ (to) is the article (*the*), when the noun to which it belongs is neuter.



(the new moon.)

ἡ νέα σελήνη

(hai nai-ah sailainai.)



(the sun.)

ὁ ἥλιος

(ho haileeos.)



(the rose.)

τὸ ρόδον

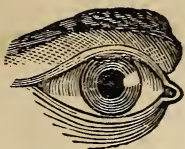
(to rhodon.)



(fruit.)

ὁ καρπός

(ho karpos.)



ὤψ



σὺς



ὠόν



βοῦς



κύων



ταῶς



ναύς



μύς



ὄφις



ὄρνις



χήν



ρίζα



κύκλος



δένδρον



κύλιξ



πούς



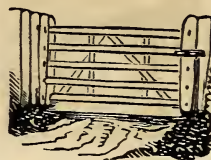
ἰχθύς



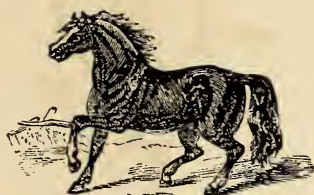
τράγος



θηρίον



πύλη



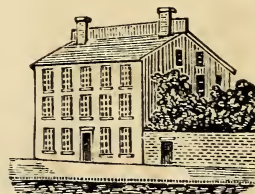
ἵππος



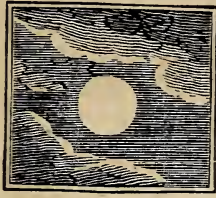
βίβλος



ἄστρον



ὁ δόμος



ἡ σελήνη



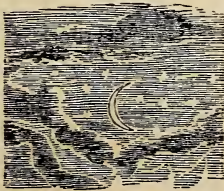
ὁ ἥλιος



τὸ φύλλον



τὸ ῥόδον



ἡ νέα
σελήνη



ὁ καρπός

ὠψ

ναῦς

ὠόν

ὄφις

κύων

χήν

σῦς

μῦς

βοῦς

ὄρνις

ταῶς

ρίζα

κύκλος

θηρίον

χύλις

ἵππος

ἰχθύς

ἄστρον

δένδρον

πύλη

πούς

βίβλος

τράγος

ὁ δόμος

ἡ σελήνη

ὁ ἥλιος

τὸ φύλλον

τὸ ῥόδον

ἡ νέα

ὁ καρπός

σελήνη

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